

STATUTORY PROFILE



Alabama

School-Based Child Sexual Abuse Prevention Laws

Child sexual abuse is a serious, preventable public health issue. It happens in homes, schools and other places, but it can be prevented before it occurs. States and territories have applied a variety of legislative strategies to address the problem. To better understand what they are doing to prevent child sexual abuse, we collected and summarized relevant laws.

Here's what we found in Alabama as of 2022:



■ EDUCATION AND AWARENESS

State laws intended to protect school children by educating them and/or the adults in their lives about the risks of sexual abuse and misconduct.

POLICY TYPE	STATUTE	DESCRIPTION
School Curriculum and Trainings	ADULTS Yes	Required for teachers, other school personnel and parents.
	CHILDREN Yes	Required for students in grades K-12.



■ SCHOOL PERSONNEL POLICIES

State laws intended to create safe schools through hiring, dismissal and other personnel practices.

POLICY TYPE	STATUTE	DESCRIPTION
Hiring/Dismissal Policy	Yes	Addressed in state law.
Fingerprints	Yes	Required by state law.
Background Checks	CRIMINAL Yes	Required for teachers, licensed staff and non-licensed staff.
	MISCONDUCT No	Not required by state law.
	DISCIPLINARY No	Not required by state law.
Reference Checks	No	Not required by state law.
Licensure	Yes	License revocation for school sexual misconduct is addressed in state law.



■ STANDARDS FOR CONDUCT

State laws that set minimum standards for adults' conduct in schools.

POLICY TYPE	STATUTE	DESCRIPTION
Code of Conduct/Ethics	No	Not required by state law.



■ LEGAL ACCOUNTABILITY

State laws criminalizing sexual misconduct by a person in a position of authority to further ensure safety in schools and communities.

POLICY TYPE	STATUTE	DESCRIPTION
Position of Authority	Yes	Sexual relationships with a youth by a person in a position of authority are addressed in state law.

WHAT'S NEXT?

The next phase of this project will evaluate whether these laws reduce school-based child sexual abuse. Together, we can create safe school environments for children and prevent child sexual abuse. Visit Prevent Child Abuse America's project page at bit.ly/4byhfQV to learn more.



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